

Table I. A. 2. b. (1) (1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1999

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	16.0%	23.3%	16.4%	16.3%	9.4%	5.4%	21.1%	7.5%
Industry group								
Agric., fish., forest.	14.0%	15.7%	7.1% *	13.6% *	22.6% *	*****	14.8%	8.5% *
Mining	0.5% *	*****	*****	3.7% *	*****	*****	*****	0.8% *
Construction	21.1%	24.3%	17.2%	16.1%	12.9%	4.3% *	21.5%	15.5%
Manufacturing	19.6%	30.3%	22.8%	17.1%	11.8%	7.2% *	25.4%	10.3%
Transp., commu., util.	23.2%	30.6%	16.1% *	21.8%	7.1% *	24.2%	26.8%	20.0%
Wholesale trade	14.6%	21.0%	16.2%	15.8%	9.9% *	4.1% *	19.3%	7.0%
Retail trade	10.2%	25.6%	15.5%	12.0%	4.0%	1.2%	20.9%	2.4%
Fin., ins., real est.	11.1%	21.6%	12.4%	17.6%	7.2% *	1.2% *	20.5%	2.8%
Services	18.9%	22.7%	16.3%	18.5%	13.1%	11.5%	21.0%	13.1%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	14.4%	22.1%	15.6%	14.4%	8.1%	5.7%	19.7%	6.8%
For profit, unincorporated	21.2%	24.7%	16.3%	13.8%	6.0%	4.1% *	23.2%	6.6%
Nonprofit	23.6%	26.9%	21.9%	28.0%	16.2%	16.4% *	25.9%	19.1%
Unknown	0.9% *	*****	27.6% *	*****	2.6% *	0.4% *	11.2% *	0.6% *
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	17.1%	19.5%	10.7%	13.8%	10.2% *	9.2% *	17.8%	10.5%
5-9 years	20.3%	23.5%	12.9%	19.2%	14.9%	11.9% *	21.1%	14.8%
10-19 years	19.6%	23.8%	18.6%	16.8%	7.2%	5.0% *	22.0%	8.6%
20 or more years	16.8%	24.8%	17.6%	15.7%	10.7%	6.0%	21.8%	9.0%
Unknown	5.3%	9.2% *	18.6% *	19.2%	4.1%	5.0%	16.1%	5.0%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	7.8%	19.6% *	12.9%	12.8%	8.4%	5.4%	15.1%	6.6%
1 location only	21.4%	23.3%	17.0%	19.0%	16.9%	20.7%	21.6%	16.6%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	15.4%	22.9%	27.3%	17.8% *	6.2%	3.3% *	24.2%	4.4%
25-49%	11.6%	27.9%	10.6% *	14.0%	9.9%	0.6% *	20.8%	4.0%
50-74%	14.9%	23.0%	18.7%	11.3%	8.3%	1.3% *	20.9%	4.3%
75% or more	16.7%	23.0%	16.2%	17.3%	9.9%	7.3%	21.0%	9.0%
Union presence								
No union employees	16.1%	23.1%	16.4%	16.3%	8.8%	2.6%	21.0%	6.2%
Has union employees	17.5%	22.4%	17.6%	18.4%	18.0%	15.6%	19.5%	16.5%
Unknown	11.5%	31.1%	14.2% *	10.6% *	6.5% *	7.0%	26.9%	6.8%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	14.8%	23.6%	14.1%	15.7%	7.3%	0.5% *	21.3%	4.8%
Less than 50% low wage	18.3%	22.8%	16.6%	16.3%	10.7%	8.2%	20.7%	10.5%
Unknown	7.4%	35.6%	14.9% *	18.4%	4.2%	4.7%	30.1%	4.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table I. A. 2. b. (1) (1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1999

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.44%	0.67%	0.50%	0.71%	0.73%	0.58%	0.60%	0.33%
Industry group								
Agric., fish., forest.	2.94%	3.92%	4.33% *	4.85% *	10.92% *	*****	3.00%	3.62% *
Mining	0.73% *	*****	*****	10.22% *	*****	*****	*****	3.33% *
Construction	1.84%	2.53%	2.80%	2.21%	2.86%	1.82% *	1.95%	2.90%
Manufacturing	1.36%	2.00%	4.26%	3.04%	1.82%	2.28% *	2.12%	1.68%
Transp., commu., util.	2.81%	6.31%	5.77% *	5.85%	2.73% *	4.96%	4.59%	3.36%
Wholesale trade	1.35%	1.27%	4.47%	3.21%	3.17% *	1.85% *	1.57%	2.01%
Retail trade	0.57%	2.07%	2.12%	1.78%	0.70%	0.27%	1.27%	0.32%
Fin., ins., real est.	1.24%	3.06%	3.66%	3.13%	2.24% *	0.49% *	2.57%	0.48%
Services	0.88%	1.14%	1.03%	1.74%	1.16%	1.83%	1.01%	1.17%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.45%	0.82%	0.83%	0.78%	0.99%	0.58%	0.68%	0.35%
For profit, unincorporated	1.46%	1.63%	3.23%	3.31%	1.17%	1.24% *	1.50%	1.16%
Nonprofit	1.10%	1.99%	3.06%	3.75%	1.90%	4.94% *	1.69%	2.30%
Unknown	0.45% *	*****	8.94% *	*****	3.55% *	0.34% *	4.67% *	0.44% *
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.34%	1.51%	2.48%	2.57%	4.18% *	4.93% *	1.42%	1.90%
5-9 years	1.65%	1.49%	3.54%	2.09%	3.06%	5.30% *	1.73%	2.18%
10-19 years	0.75%	1.26%	1.33%	1.42%	1.74%	1.67% *	0.97%	1.13%
20 or more years	0.58%	0.88%	1.08%	0.90%	0.83%	0.98%	0.80%	0.47%
Unknown	0.59%	3.60% *	7.57% *	5.02%	1.00%	0.67%	4.00%	0.60%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.38%	7.14% *	1.84%	0.78%	0.88%	0.58%	1.28%	0.42%
1 location only	0.53%	0.61%	0.60%	0.94%	1.42%	5.05%	0.57%	1.10%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.22%	2.42%	5.09%	7.96% *	1.81%	1.91% *	2.41%	1.03%
25-49%	1.06%	2.78%	3.45% *	2.18%	2.00%	0.35% *	1.92%	0.72%
50-74%	0.74%	1.59%	2.33%	1.38%	1.48%	0.51% *	1.25%	0.86%
75% or more	0.51%	0.73%	0.65%	0.55%	1.00%	0.81%	0.66%	0.43%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.48%	0.73%	0.59%	0.70%	0.71%	0.44%	0.66%	0.46%
Has union employees	1.56%	5.88%	4.94%	4.56%	2.15%	2.74%	2.28%	2.16%
Unknown	1.12%	4.51%	5.04% *	9.69% *	2.31% *	0.89%	3.21%	0.77%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	1.60%	4.03%	3.23%	3.29%	1.76%	0.54% *	2.35%	1.09%
Less than 50% low wage	0.54%	0.74%	0.67%	0.72%	0.88%	1.09%	0.68%	0.34%
Unknown	0.59%	3.52%	6.02% *	4.99%	1.12%	0.55%	2.70%	0.45%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

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